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# PyUnity

*Release 0.8.3*

Dec 27, 2021



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# CHAPTER 1

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Version 0.8.3 (in development)

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PyUnity is a pure Python 3D Game Engine that was inspired by the structure of the Unity Game Engine. This does not mean that PyUnity are bindings for the UnityEngine. However, this project has been made to facilitate any programmer, beginner or advanced, novice or veteran.



## CHAPTER 2

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### Disclaimer

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As we have said above, this is not a set of bindings for the UnityEngine, but a pure Python library to aid in making 3D games in Python.





## CHAPTER 3

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### Installing

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To install PyUnity for Linux distributions based on Ubuntu or Debian, use:

```
> pip3 install pyunity
```

To install PyUnity for other operating systems, use pip:

```
> pip install pyunity
```

Alternatively, you can clone the repository to build the package from source. The latest version is on the master branch and you can build as follows:

```
> git clone https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity
> git checkout master
> python setup.py install
```

The latest builds are on the `develop` branch which is the default branch. These builds are sometimes broken, so use at your own risk.

```
> git clone https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity
> python setup.py install
```

Its only dependencies are PyOpenGL, PySDL2, GLFW, Pillow and PyGLM. Microsoft Visual C++ Build Tools are required on Windows for building yourself.



For more information check out [the API Documentation](#).

If you would like to contribute, please first see the [contributing guidelines](#), check out the latest [issues](#) and make a [pull request](#).

## 4.1 Releases

### 4.1.1 v0.8.2

Bugfix regarding `Quaternion.FromDir`, `Quaternion.Euler`, `abstractmethod` and 2D depth buffers.

### 4.1.2 v0.8.1

Bugfix regarding camera position updating and input axes.

### 4.1.3 v0.8.0

New features: - Rewrote documentation and docstrings - Reformatted code - F string integration - *ImmutableStruct* and *ABCMeta* metaclasses

- The *ABCMeta* class has more features than the default Python *abc* module.
- Rewrote examples
- Combined many functions common to both *Vector2* and *Vector3* into a single *Vector* class. - If you want to implement your own *Vector* classes, subclass from *Vector* and implement the required abstract methods.
- Fixed quaternion and rotation maths
- Input axes and mouse input

- Multiple lights
- Different light types
- Window provider caching and checking
- Gui components - This includes buttons, checkboxes, images and text boxes - Rect transforms can be very flexible - Platform-specific font loading
- Stub package - This will work with editors such as VSCode and PyCharm, just install *pyunity-stubs* from pip

Stub package: <https://pypi.org/project/pyunity-stubs>

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.8.0>

### 4.1.4 v0.7.1

Extra features used in the PyUnity Editor.

Changes:

- Code of Conduct and Contributing guides
- Rewrote most of the README to clear confusion about what PyUnity really is
- RGB and HSV
- Better GameObject deleting
- ShowInInspector and HideInInspector
- Dynamic lighting

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.7.1>

### 4.1.5 v0.7.0

New features:

- Customizable skybox
- Editor integration
- Rewrote scene saving and loading
- PYUNITY\_WINDOW\_PROVIDER environment variable
- Fixed example 8

Editor GitHub: <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity-gui>

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.7.0>

### 4.1.6 v0.6.0

Project structure update.

New features:

- Replaced Pygame with PySDL2
- Revamped audio module
- Fixed input bugs

- Added scene saving
- Added project saving
- Added project structure
- Automated win32 builds on Appveyor
- Removed redundant code from fixed function pipeline

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.6.0>

#### 4.1.7 v0.5.2

Small minor fix of shader inclusion in binary distributions.

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.5.2>

#### 4.1.8 v0.5.1

Bugfix that fixes the shaders and dependency management.

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.5.1>

#### 4.1.9 v0.5.0

Big rendering update that completely rewrites rendering code and optimizes it.

New features:

- Script loading
- Shaders
- Vertex buffer objects and vertex array objects
- Optimized rendering
- Colours
- Textures
- New lighting system
- New meshes and mesh loading

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.5.0>

#### 4.1.10 v0.4.0

Small release that has large internal changes.

New features:

- Added logger
- Moved around files and classes to make it more pythonic
- Rewrote docs
- Fixed huge bug that broke all versions from 0.2.0-0.3.1

- Clarified README.md

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.4.0>

#### **4.1.11 v0.3.1**

Bugfix on basically everything because 0.3.0 was messed up.

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.3.1>

#### **4.1.12 v0.3.0**

After a long break, 0.3.0 is finally here!

New features:

- Added key input (not fully implemented)
- Fixed namespace pollution
- Fixed minor bugs
- Window resizing implemented
- New Scene loading interface
- Python 3.9 support
- Finished pxd files
- LGTM Integration
- AppVeyor is now the main builder
- Code is now PEP8-friendly
- Added tests.py
- Cleaned up working directory

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.3.0>

#### **4.1.13 v0.2.1**

Small bugfix around the AudioClip loading and inclusion of the OGG file in example 8.

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.2.1>

#### **4.1.14 v0.2.0**

A CI integration update, with automated building from Appveyor and Travis CI.

Features:

- Shaded faces with crisp colours
- PXD files to optimize Cython further (not yet implemented fully)
- Scene changing
- FPS changes

- Better error handling
- Travis CI and AppVeyor integration
- Simple audio handling
- Changelogs in the dist folder of master
- Releases branch for builds from Travis
- Python 3.6 support
- 1 more example, bringing the total to 8

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.2.0>

#### 4.1.15 v0.1.0

Cython update, where everything is cythonized. First big update.

Features:

- Much more optimized rendering with Cython
- A new example
- Primitives
- Scaling
- Tutorials
- New color theme for documentation
- Timer decorator
- Non-interactive mode
- Frustrum culling
- Overall optimization

Notes:

- The FPS config will not have a change due to the inability of cyclic imports in Cython.
- You can see the c code used in Cython in the src folder.
- When installing with `setup.py`, you can set the environment variable `a` to anything but an empty string, this will disable recreating the c files. For example:

```
> set a=1
> python setup.py install
```

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.1.0>

#### 4.1.16 v0.0.5

Transform updates, with new features extending GameObject positioning.

Features:

- Local transform
- Quaternion

- Better example loader
- Primitive objects in files
- Fixed jittering when colliding from an angle
- Enabled friction (I don't know when it was turned off)
- Remove scenes from SceneManager
- Vector division

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.0.5>

### 4.1.17 v0.0.4

Physics update.

New features:

- Rigidbodies
- Gravity
- Forces
- Optimized collision
- Better documentation
- Primitive meshes
- PyUnity mesh files that are optimized for fast loading
- Pushed GLUT to the end of the list so that it has the least priority
- Fixed window loading
- Auto README.md updater

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.0.4>

### 4.1.18 v0.0.3

More basic things added.

Features:

- Examples (5 of them!)
- Basic physics components
- Lighting
- Better window selection
- More debug options
- File loader for .obj files

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.0.3>



### 4.1.19 v0.0.2

First proper release (v0.0.1 was lost).

Features:

- Documentation
- Meshes

Download source code at <https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity/releases/tag/0.0.2>

## 4.2 Tutorials

Here are some tutorials to get you started in using PyUnity. They need no prior knowledge about Unity, but they do require you to be comfortable with using Python.

### 4.2.1 Tutorial 1: The Basics

#### Table of Contents

- *What is PyUnity?*
- *Basic concepts*
- *Transforms*
- *Code*
- *Rotation*

In this tutorial you will be learning the basics to using PyUnity, and understanding some key concepts.

#### What is PyUnity?

PyUnity is a Python implementation of the [UnityEngine](#), which was originally written in C++. PyUnity has been modified to be easy to use in Python, which means that some features have been removed.

#### Basic concepts

In PyUnity, everything belongs to a `GameObject`. A `GameObject` is a named object that has lots of `Components` on it that will affect the `GameObject` and other `GameObjects`. `Components` are Python objects that do specific things each frame, like rendering an object or deleting other `GameObjects`.

#### Transforms

Each `GameObject` has a special component called a `Transform`. A `Transform` holds information about the `GameObject`'s position, rotation and scale.

A `Transform` also manages the hierarchy system in PyUnity. Each `Transform` can have multiple children, which are all `Transforms` attached to the children `GameObjects`. All `Transforms` will have a `localPosition`, `localRotation`

and `localScale`, which are all relative to their parent. In addition, all Transforms will have a `position`, `rotation` and `scale` property which is measured in global space.

For example, if there is a Transform at 1 unit up from the origin, and its child had a `localPosition` of 1 unit right, then the child would have a `position` of 1 unit up and 1 unit to the right.

### Code

All of that has now been established, so let's start to program it all! To start, we need to import PyUnity.

```
>>> from pyunity import *
Loaded config
Trying GLFW as a window provider
GLFW doesn't work, trying PySDL2
Trying PySDL2 as a window provider
Using window provider PySDL2
Loaded PyUnity version 0.4.0
```

The output beneath the import is just for debug, you can turn it off with the environment variable `PYUNITY_DEBUG_INFO` set to "0".

For example:

```
>>> import os
>>> os.environ["PYUNITY_DEBUG_INFO"] = "0"
>>> from pyunity import *
>>> # No output
```

Now we have loaded the module, we can start creating our `GameObjects`. To create a `GameObject`, use the `GameObject` class:

```
>>> root = GameObject("Root")
```

Then we can change its position by accessing its transform. All `GameObjects` have references to their transform by the `transform` attribute, and all components have a reference to the `GameObject` and the `Transform` that they belong to, by the `gameObject` and `transform` attributes. Here's how to make the `GameObject` positioned 1 unit up, 2 units to the right and 3 units forward:

```
>>> root.transform.localPosition = Vector3(2, 1, 3)
```

A `Vector3` is just a way to represent a 3D vector. In PyUnity the coordinate system is a left-hand Y-axis up system, which is essentially what OpenGL uses, but with the Z-axis flipped.

Then to add a child to the `GameObject`, specify the parent `GameObject` as the second argument:

```
>>> child1 = GameObject("Child1", root)
>>> child2 = GameObject("Child2", root)
```

**Note:** Accessing the `localPosition`, `localRotation` and `localScale` attributes are faster than using the `position`, `rotation` and `scale` properties. Use the local attributes whenever you can.

### Rotation

Rotation is measured in Quaternions. Do not worry about these, because they use some very complex maths. All you need to know are these methods:

1. To make a Quaternion that represents no rotation, use `Quaternion.identity()`. This just means no rotation.
2. To make a Quaternion from an axis and angle, use the `Quaternion.FromAxis()` method. What this does is it creates a Quaternion that represents a rotation around an axis clockwise, by `angle` degrees. The axis does not need to be normalized.
3. To make a Quaternion from Euler angles, use `Quaternion.Euler`. This creates a Quaternion from Euler angles, where it is rotated on the Z-axis first, then the X-axis, and finally the Y-axis.

Transforms also have `localEulerAngles` and `eulerAngles` properties, which just represent the Euler angles of the rotation Quaternions. If you don't know what to do, only use the `eulerAngles` property.

In the next tutorial, we'll be covering how to render things and use a Scene.

## 4.2.2 Tutorial 2: Rendering in Scenes

### Table of Contents

- [Scenes](#)
- [Meshes](#)
- [The MeshRenderer](#)
- [Debugging](#)

Last tutorial we covered some basic concepts on `GameObjects` and `Transforms`, and this time we'll be looking at how to render things in a window.

### Scenes

A Scene is like a page to draw on: you can add things, remove things and change things. To create a scene, you can call `SceneManager.AddScene()`:

```
>>> scene = SceneManager.AddScene("Scene")
```

In your newly created scene, you have 2 `GameObjects`: a Main Camera, and a Light. These two things can be moved around like normal `GameObjects`.

Next, let's move the camera back 10 units:

```
>>> scene.mainCamera.transform.localPosition = Vector3(0, 0, -10)
```

`scene.mainCamera` references the Camera Component on the Main Camera, so we can access the Transform by using its `transform` attribute.

### Meshes

To render anything, we need a model of it. Let's say we want to create a cube. Then we need a model of a cube, or what's called a mesh. Meshes have 4 pieces of data: the vertices (or points), the faces, the normals and the texture coordinates. Normals are just vectors saying which way the face is pointing, and texture coordinates are coordinates to represent how an image is displayed on the surface of a mesh.

For a simple object like a cube, we don't need to create our own mesh. Fortunately there is a method called `Mesh.cube` which creates a cube for us. Here it is:

```
>>> cubeMesh = Mesh.cube(2)
```

The 2 means to create a cube with side lengths of 2. Then, to render this mesh, we need a new Component.

### The MeshRenderer

The `MeshRenderer` is a Component that can render a mesh in the scene. To add a new Component, we can use a method called `AddComponent`:

```
>>> cube = GameObject("cube")
>>> renderer = cube.AddComponent(MeshRenderer)
```

Now we can give our renderer the cube mesh from before.

```
>>> renderer.mesh = cubeMesh
```

Finally, we need a Material to use. To create a Material, we need to specify a colour in RGB.

```
>>> renderer.mat = Material(RGB(255, 0, 0))
```

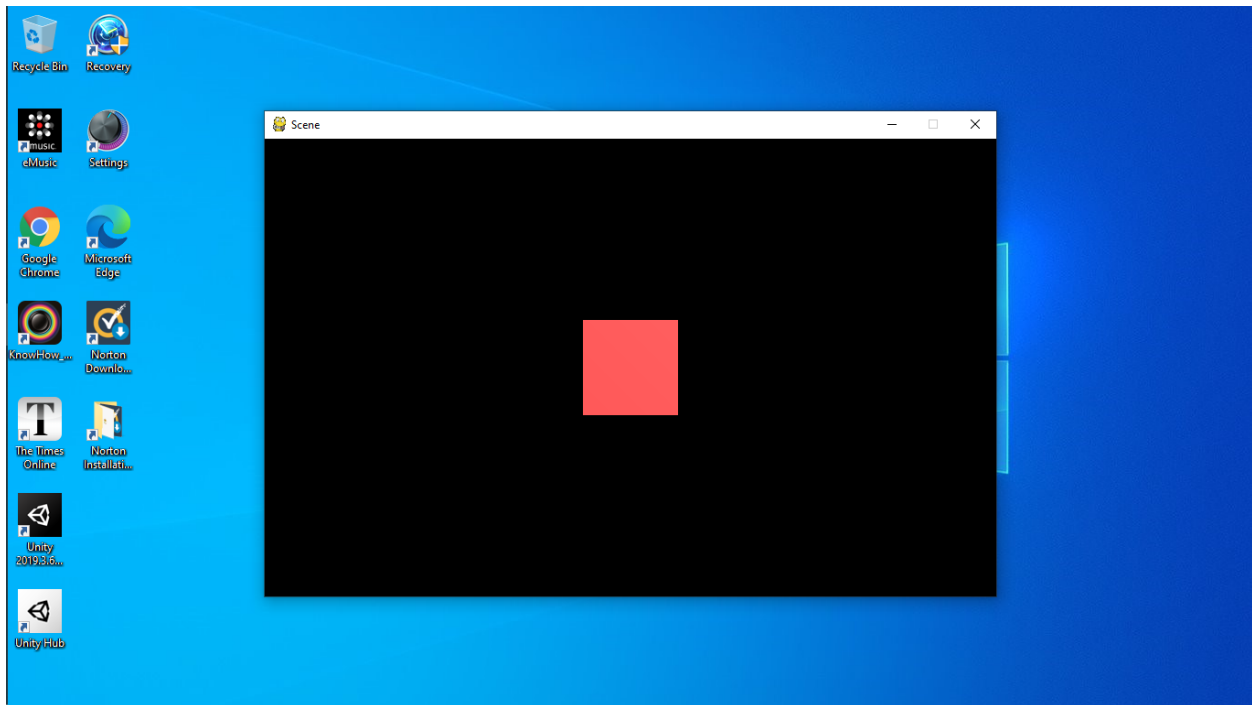
Here I used a red material. Finally we need to add the cube to our scene, otherwise we can't see it in the window:

```
>>> scene.Add(cube)
```

The full code:

```
>>> from pyunity import *
Loaded config
Trying GLFW as a window provider
GLFW doesn't work, trying PySDL2
Trying PySDL2 as a window provider
Using window provider PySDL2
Loaded PyUnity version 0.4.0
>>> scene = SceneManager.AddScene("Scene")
>>> scene.mainCamera.transform.localPosition = Vector3(0, 0, -10)
>>> cubeMesh = Mesh.cube(2)
>>> cube = GameObject("Cube")
>>> renderer = cube.AddComponent(MeshRenderer)
>>> renderer.mesh = cubeMesh
>>> renderer.mat = Material(RGB(255, 0, 0))
>>> scene.Add(cube)
```

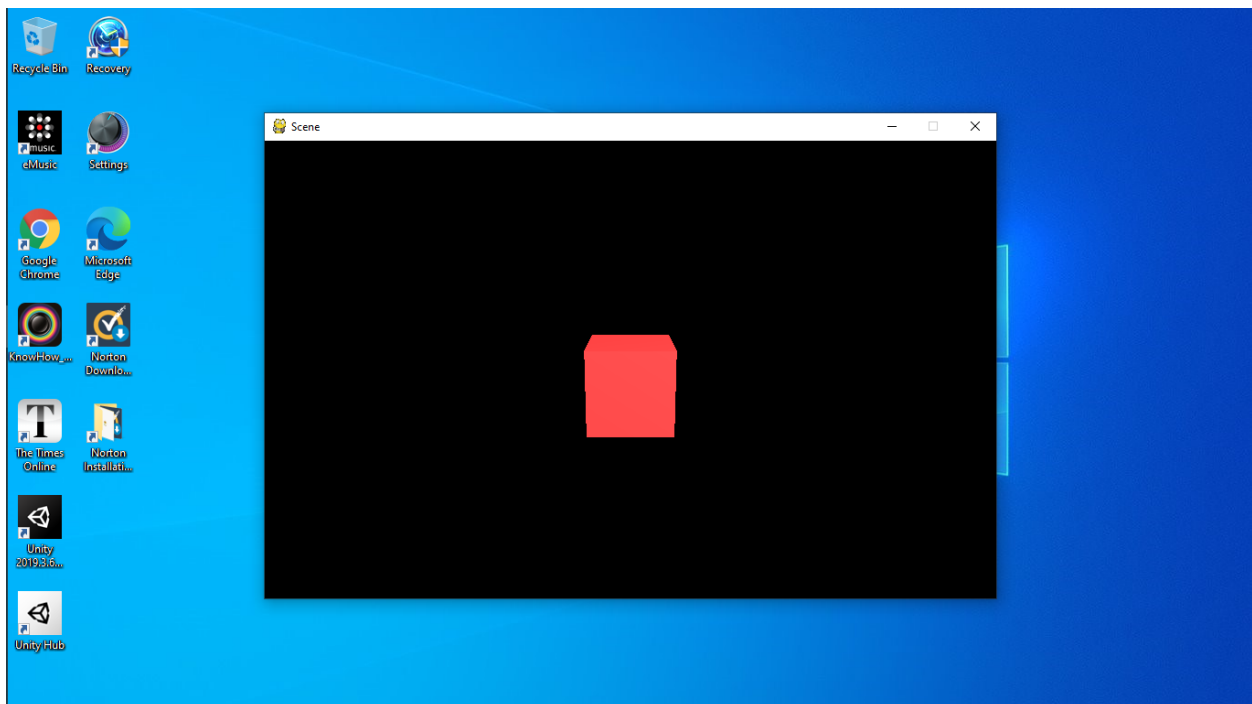
Then, to run our scene, we use `scene.Run()`. And now we have a cube:



To see it better, let's move the camera up a bit and tilt it downwards. Replace the third line with this:

```
>>> scene.mainCamera.transform.localPosition = Vector3(0, 3, -10)
>>> scene.mainCamera.transform.localEulerAngles = Vector3(15, 0, 0)
```

Now we can see it better:



Let's say we want to place an image onto the cube. To do this, we need to change the Material and add a Texture.

```
>>> renderer.mat = Material( RGB(255, 255, 255), Texture2D("python.png"))
```

Place `python.png` in the same folder as your script and run the code. Here is the image for reference:



And here is the complete code:

```
from pyunity import *
scene = SceneManager.AddScene("Scene")
scene.mainCamera.transform.localPosition = Vector3(0, 0, -10)
cubeMesh = Mesh.cube(2)
cube = GameObject("Cube")
renderer = cube.AddComponent(MeshRenderer)
renderer.mesh = cubeMesh
renderer.mat = Material( RGB(255, 0, 0), Texture2D("python.png"))
scene.Add(cube)
scene.Run()
```

## Debugging

If you want to see what you've done already, then you can use a number of debugging methods. The first is to call `scene.List()`:

```
>>> scene.List()
/Main Camera
/Light
/Cube
```

This lists all the Gameobjects in the scene. Then, let's check the cube's components:

```
>>> cube.components
[<Transform position=Vector3(0, 0, 0) rotation=Quaternion(1, 0, 0, 0) scale=Vector3(1,
↪ 1, 1) path="/Cube">, <pyunity.core.MeshRenderer object at 0x0B170CA0>]
```

Finally, let's check the Main Camera's transform.

```
>>> scene.mainCamera.transform
<Transform position=Vector3(0, 3, -10) rotation=Quaternion(0.9914448613738104, 0.
↪ 13052619222005157, 0.0, 0.0) scale=Vector3(1, 1, 1) path="/Main Camera">
```

Next tutorial, we'll be covering scripts and Behaviours.

## 4.2.3 Tutorial 3: Scripts and Behaviours

### Table of Contents

- *Behaviours*
- *Behaviours vs Components*
- *Examples*

Last tutorial we covered rendering meshes. In this tutorial we will be seeing how to make 2 GameObjects interact with each other.

### Behaviours

A Behaviour is a Component that you can create yourself. To create a Behaviour, subclass from it:

```
>>> class MyBehaviour(Behaviour):
...     pass
```

In this case the Behaviour does nothing. To make it do something, use the Update function:

```
>>> class Rotator(Behaviour):
...     def Update(self, dt):
...         self.transform.localEulerAngles += Vector3(0, 90, 0) * dt
```

What this does is it rotates the GameObject that the Behaviour is on by 90 degrees each second around the y-axis. The Update function takes 1 argument, dt, which is how many seconds have passed since the last frame.

### Behaviours vs Components

Look at the code for the Component class:

```
class Component:
    def __init__(self):
        self.gameObject = None
        self.transform = None

    def GetComponent(self, component):
        return self.gameObject.GetComponent(component)

    def AddComponent(self, component):
        return self.gameObject.AddComponent(component)
```

A Component has 2 attributes: `gameObject` and `transform`. This is set whenever the Component is added to a GameObject. A Behaviour is subclassed from a Component and so has the same attributes. Each frame, the Scene will call the Update function on all Behaviours, passing the time since the last frame in seconds.

When you want to do something at the start of the Scene, use the `Start` function. That will be called right at the start of the scene, when `scene.Run()` is called.

```
>>> class MyBehaviour(Behaviour):
...     def Start(self):
...         self.a = 0
...     def Update(self, dt):
...         print(self.a)
...         self.a += dt
```

The example above will print in seconds how long it had been since the start of the Scene. Note that the order in which all Behaviours' Start functions will be the orders of the GameObjects.

With this, you can create all sorts of Components, and because Behaviour is subclassed from Component, you can add a Behaviour to a GameObject with AddComponent.

## Examples

This creates a spinning cube:

```
>>> class Rotator(Behaviour):
...     def Update(self, dt):
...         self.transform.localEulerAngles += Vector3(0, 90, 135) * dt
...
>>> scene = SceneManager.AddScene("Scene")
>>> cube = GameObject("Cube")
>>> renderer = cube.AddComponent(MeshRenderer)
>>> renderer.mesh = Mesh.cube(2)
>>> renderer.mat = Material(_RGB(255, 0, 0))
>>> cube.AddComponent(Rotator)
>>> scene.Add(cube)
>>> scene.Run()
```

This is a debugging Behaviour, which prints out the change in position, rotation and scale each 10 frames:

```
class Debugger(Behaviour):
    lastPos = Vector3.zero()
    lastRot = Quaternion.identity()
    lastScl = Vector3.one()
    a = 0
    def Update(self, dt):
        self.a += 1
        if self.a == 10:
            print(self.transform.position - self.lastPos)
            print(self.transform.rotation.conjugate * self.lastRot)
            print(self.transform.scale / self.lastScl)
            self.a = 0
```

Note that the printed output for non-moving things would be as so:

```
Vector3(0, 0, 0)
Quaternion(1, 0, 0, 0)
Vector3(1, 1, 1)
Vector3(0, 0, 0)
Quaternion(1, 0, 0, 0)
Vector3(1, 1, 1)
Vector3(0, 0, 0)
Quaternion(1, 0, 0, 0)
Vector3(1, 1, 1)
...
```



This means no rotation, position or scale change. It will break when you set the scale to `Vector3(0, 0, 0)`.

In the next tutorial we'll be looking at physics.

## 4.3 Links

Here are some links to websites about the PyUnity project:

<https://github.com/pyunity/pyunity> - GitHub repository

<https://pypi.org/project/pyunity> - PyPi page

<https://discord.gg/zTn48BEbF9> - Discord server

## 4.4 License

MIT License

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## 4.5 API Documentation

Information on specific functions, classes, and methods.

### 4.5.1 Subpackages

**pyunity.physics package**

**Submodules**

**pyunity.physics.config module**

```
pyunity.physics.config.gravity = Vector3(0, -9.81, 0)  
    Gravitational constant (9.81 m/s^2)
```

## pyunity.physics.core module

Core classes of the PyUnity physics engine.

`pyunity.physics.core.Infinity = inf`

A representation of infinity

**class** `pyunity.physics.core.PhyiscMaterial` (*restitution=0.75, friction=1, immutable=False*)

Bases: `object`

Class to store data on a collider's material.

### Parameters

- **restitution** (*float*) – Bounciness of the material
- **friction** (*float*) – Friction of the material

**restitution**

Bounciness of the material

**Type** `float`

**friction**

Friction of the material

**Type** `float`

**combine**

Combining function. -1 means minimum, 0 means average, and 1 means maximum

**Type** `int`

**exception** (*\*args, \*\*kwargs*)

**class** `pyunity.physics.core.Manifold` (*a, b, normal, penetration*)

Bases: `object`

Class to store collision data.

### Parameters

- **a** (`Collider`) – The first collider
- **b** (`Collider`) – The second collider
- **normal** (`Vector3`) – The collision normal
- **penetration** (*float*) – How much the two colliders overlap

**class** `pyunity.physics.core.Collider` (*transform, is\_dummy=False*)

Bases: `pyunity.core.Component`

Collider base class.

**collidingWith** (*other*)

**class** `pyunity.physics.core.SphereCollider` (*transform*)

Bases: `pyunity.physics.core.Collider`

A spherical collider that cannot be deformed.

**min**

The corner with the lowest coordinates.

**Type** `Vector3`

**max**

The corner with the highest coordinates.

Type *Vector3*

**pos**

The center of the SphereCollider

Type *Vector3*

**radius**

The radius of the SphereCollider

Type *Vector3*

**SetSize** (*radius, offset*)

Sets the size of the collider.

**Parameters**

- **radius** (*float*) – The radius of the collider.
- **offset** (*Vector3*) – Offset of the collider.

**collidingWith** (*other*)

Check to see if the collider is colliding with another collider.

**Parameters** **other** (*Collider*) – Other collider to check against

**Returns** Collision data

**Return type** *Manifold* or None

**Notes**

To check against another SphereCollider, the distance and the sum of the radii is checked.

To check against an AABBoxCollider, the check is as follows:

1. The sphere's center is checked to see if it is inside the AABB.
2. If it is, then the two are colliding.
3. If it isn't, then a copy of the position is clamped to the AABB's bounds.
4. Finally, the distance between the clamped position and the original position is measured.
5. If the distance is bigger than the sphere's radius, then the two are colliding.
6. If not, then they aren't colliding.

**CheckOverlap** (*other*)

Checks to see if the bounding box of two colliders overlap.

**Parameters** **other** (*Collider*) – Other collider to check against

**Returns** Whether they are overlapping or not

**Return type** bool

**class** pyunity.physics.core.**AABBoxCollider** (*transform*)

Bases: *pyunity.physics.core.Collider*

An axis-aligned box collider that cannot be deformed.

**min**

The corner with the lowest coordinates.

**Type** *Vector3*

**max**

The corner with the highest coordinates.

**Type** *Vector3*

**pos**

The center of the AABBBoxCollider

**Type** *Vector3*

**SetSize** (*min*, *max*)

Sets the size of the collider.

**Parameters**

- **min** (*Vector3*) – The corner with the lowest coordinates.
- **max** (*Vector3*) – The corner with the highest coordinates.

**collidingWith** (*other*)

Check to see if the collider is colliding with another collider.

**Parameters** **other** (*Collider*) – Other collider to check against

**Returns** Collision data

**Return type** *Manifold* or None

## Notes

To check against another AABBBoxCollider, the corners are checked to see if they are inside the other collider.

To check against a SphereCollider, the check is as follows:

1. The sphere's center is checked to see if it is inside the AABB.
2. If it is, then the two are colliding.
3. If it isn't, then a copy of the position is clamped to the AABB's bounds.
4. Finally, the distance between the clamped position and the original position is measured.
5. If the distance is bigger than the sphere's radius, then the two are colliding.
6. If not, then they aren't colliding.

**CheckOverlap** (*other*)

Checks to see if the bounding box of two colliders overlap.

**Parameters** **other** (*Collider*) – Other collider to check against

**Returns** Whether they are overlapping or not

**Return type** bool

**class** `pyunity.physics.core.Rigidbody` (*transform*, *dummy=False*)

Bases: `pyunity.core.Component`

Class to let a GameObject follow physics rules.

**mass**

Mass of the Rigidbody. Defaults to 100

**Type** int or float

**velocity**

Velocity of the Rigidbody

Type *Vector3*

**physicsMaterial**

Physics material of the Rigidbody

Type *PhysicMaterial*

**position**

Position of the Rigidbody. It is assigned to its GameObject's position when the CollHandler is created

Type *Vector3*

**Move** (*dt*)

Moves all colliders on the GameObject by the Rigidbody's velocity times the delta time.

Parameters **dt** (*float*) – Time to simulate movement by

**MovePos** (*offset*)

Moves the rigidbody and its colliders by an offset.

Parameters **offset** (*Vector3*) – Offset to move

**AddForce** (*force*)

Apply a force to the center of the Rigidbody.

Parameters **force** (*Vector3*) – Force to apply

**Notes**

A force is a gradual change in velocity, whereas an impulse is just a jump in velocity.

**AddImpulse** (*impulse*)

Apply an impulse to the center of the Rigidbody.

Parameters **impulse** (*Vector3*) – Impulse to apply

**Notes**

A force is a gradual change in velocity, whereas an impulse is just a jump in velocity.

**class** `pyunity.physics.core.CollManager`

Bases: `object`

Manages the collisions between all colliders.

**rigidbodies**

Dictionary of rigidbodies and the colliders on the gameObject that the Rigidbody belongs to

Type `dict`

**dummyRigidbody**

A dummy rigidbody used when a GameObject has colliders but no rigidbody. It has infinite mass

Type *Rigidbody*

**AddPhysicsInfo** (*scene*)

Get all colliders and rigidbodies from a specified scene. This overwrites the collider and rigidbody lists, and so can be called whenever a new collider or rigidbody is added or removed.

Parameters **scene** (*Scene*) – Scene to search for physics info

## Notes

This function will overwrite the pre-existing dictionary of rigidbodies. When there are colliders but no rigidbody is on the GameObject, then they are placed in the dictionary with a dummy Rigidbody that has infinite mass and a default physic material. Thus, they cannot move.

**GetRestitution** (*a*, *b*)

Get the restitution needed for two rigidbodies, based on their combine function

### Parameters

- **a** (*Rigidbody*) – Rigidbody 1
- **b** (*Rigidbody*) – Rigidbody 2

**Returns** Restitution

**Return type** float

**CheckCollisions** ()

Goes through every pair exactly once, then checks their collisions and resolves them.

**correct\_inf** (*a*, *b*, *correction*, *target*)

**Step** (*dt*)

Steps through the simulation at a given delta time.

**Parameters** **dt** (*float*) – Delta time to step

## Notes

The simulation is stepped 10 times manually by the scene, so it is more precise.

## Module contents

A basic 3D Physics engine that uses similar concepts to the Unity Engine itself. Only supports non-rotated colliders.

To create an immovable object, use `math.inf` or the provided `Infinity` variable. This will make the object not be able to move, unless you set an initial velocity. Then, the collider will either push everything it collides with, or bounces it back at twice the speed.

## Example

```
>>> cube = GameObject("Cube")
>>> collider = cube.AddComponent(AABBBoxCollider)
>>> collider.SetSize(-Vector3.one(), Vector3.one())
>>> collider.velocity = Vector3.right()
```

## Configuration

If you want to change some configurations, import the config file like so:

```
>>> from pyunity.physics import config
```

Inside the config file there are some configurations:

- `gravity` is the gravity of the whole system. It only affects Rigidbodies that have `Rigidbody.gravity` set to `True`.

## pyunity.scenes package

### Submodules

### pyunity.scenes.scene module

Class to load, render and manage GameObjects and their various components.

You should never use the `Scene` class directly, instead, only use the `SceneManager` class.

**class** `pyunity.scenes.scene.Scene` (*name*)

Bases: `object`

Class to hold all of the GameObjects, and to run the whole scene.

**Parameters** `name` (*str*) – Name of the scene

### Notes

Create a scene using the `SceneManager`, and don't create a scene directly using this class.

**static** `Bare` (*name*)

**rootGameObjects**

**Add** (*gameObject*)

Add a GameObject to the scene.

**Parameters** `gameObject` (`GameObject`) – The GameObject to add.

**Remove** (*gameObject*)

Remove a GameObject from the scene.

**Parameters** `gameObject` (`GameObject`) – GameObject to remove.

**Raises** `PyUnityException` – If the specified GameObject is not part of the Scene.

**Has** (*gameObject*)

**RegisterLight** (*light*)

**List** ()

Lists all the GameObjects currently in the scene.

**FindGameObjectsByName** (*name*)

Finds all GameObjects matching the specified name.

**Parameters** `name` (*str*) – Name of the GameObject

**Returns** List of the matching GameObjects

**Return type** list

**FindGameObjectsByTagName** (*name*)

Finds all GameObjects with the specified tag name.

**Parameters** `name` (*str*) – Name of the tag

**Returns** List of matching GameObjects

**Return type** list

**Raises** `GameObjectException` – When there is no tag named *name*

**FindGameObjectsByTagNumber** (*num*)

Gets all GameObjects with a tag of tag *num*.

**Parameters** **num** (*int*) – Index of the tag

**Returns** List of matching GameObjects

**Return type** list

**Raises** `GameObjectException` – If there is no tag with specified index.

**FindComponentByType** (*component*)

Finds the first matching Component that is in the Scene.

**Parameters** **component** (*type*) – Component type

**Returns** The matching Component

**Return type** *Component*

**Raises** `ComponentException` – If the component is not found

**FindComponentsByType** (*component*)

Finds all matching Components that are in the Scene.

**Parameters** **component** (*type*) – Component type

**Returns** List of the matching Components

**Return type** list

**inside\_frustum** (*renderer*)

Check if the renderer's mesh can be seen by the main camera.

**Parameters** **renderer** (*MeshRenderer*) – Renderer to test

**Returns** If the mesh can be seen

**Return type** bool

**start\_scripts** ()

Start the scripts in the Scene.

**Start** ()

Start the internal parts of the Scene.

**update\_scripts** ()

Updates all scripts in the scene.

**no\_interactive** ()

**update** ()

Updating function to pass to the window provider.

**Render** ()

**clean\_up** ()

## pyunity.scenes.sceneManager module

Module that manages creation and deletion of Scenes.



`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.AddScene(sceneName)`

Add a scene to the SceneManager. Pass in a scene name to create a scene.

**Parameters** `sceneName` (*str*) – Name of the scene

**Returns** Newly created scene

**Return type** *Scene*

**Raises** `PyUnityException` – If there already exists a scene called *sceneName*

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.AddBareScene(sceneName)`

Add a scene to the SceneManager. Pass in a scene name to create a scene.

**Parameters** `sceneName` (*str*) – Name of the scene

**Returns** Newly created scene

**Return type** *Scene*

**Raises** `PyUnityException` – If there already exists a scene called *sceneName*

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.GetSceneByIndex(index)`

Get a scene by its index.

**Parameters** `index` (*int*) – Index of the scene

**Returns** Specified scene at index *index*

**Return type** *Scene*

**Raises** `IndexError` – If there is no scene at the specified index

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.GetSceneByName(name)`

Get a scene by its name.

**Parameters** `name` (*str*) – Name of the scene

**Returns** Specified scene with name of *name*

**Return type** *Scene*

**Raises** `KeyError` – If there is no scene called *name*

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.RemoveScene(scene)`

Removes a scene from the SceneManager.

**Parameters** `scene` (*Scene*) – Scene to remove

**Raises**

- `TypeError` – If the provided scene is not type *Scene*
- `PyUnityException` – If the scene is not part of the SceneManager

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.RemoveAllScenes()`

Removes all scenes from the SceneManager.

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.LoadSceneByName(name)`

Loads a scene by its name.

**Parameters** `name` (*str*) – Name of the scene

**Raises**

- `TypeError` – When the provided name is not a string
- `PyUnityException` – When there is no scene named *name*

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.LoadSceneByIndex(index)`  
Loads a scene by its index of when it was added to the SceneManager.

**Parameters** `index` (*int*) – Index of the scene

**Raises**

- `TypeError` – When the provided index is not an integer
- `PyUnityException` – When there is no scene at index `index`

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.LoadScene(scene)`  
Load a scene by a reference.

**Parameters** `scene` (*Scene*) – Scene to be loaded

**Raises**

- `TypeError` – When the scene is not of type *Scene*
- `PyUnityException` – When the scene is not part of the SceneManager. This is checked because the SceneManager has to make some checks before the scene can be run.

`pyunity.scenes.sceneManager.CurrentScene()`  
Gets the current scene being run

## Module contents

Module to create and load Scenes.

## pyunity.values package

### Submodules

#### pyunity.values.abc module

**exception** `pyunity.values.abc.ABCException`  
Bases: `Exception`

**exception** `pyunity.values.abc.ABCMessage`  
Bases: `pyunity.values.abc.ABCException`

**class** `pyunity.values.abc.abstractmethod(func)`  
Bases: `object`

**static** `getargs(func)`

**class** `pyunity.values.abc.abstractproperty(func)`  
Bases: `pyunity.values.abc.abstractmethod`

**class** `pyunity.values.abc.ABCMeta(fullname, bases, attrs, message=None)`  
Bases: `type`

#### pyunity.values.other module

**class** `pyunity.values.other.Clock`  
Bases: `object`

**fps**

**Start** (*fps=None*)

**Maintain** ()

**class** pyunity.values.other.ImmutableStruct  
Bases: type

## pyunity.values.quaternion module

Class to represent a rotation in 3D space.

**class** pyunity.values.quaternion.Quaternion (*w, x, y, z*)  
Bases: object

Class to represent a unit quaternion, also known as a versor.

### Parameters

- **w** (*float*) – Real value of Quaternion
- **x** (*float*) – x coordinate of Quaternion
- **y** (*float*) – y coordinate of Quaternion
- **z** (*float*) – z coordinate of Quaternion

**abs\_diff** (*other*)

**copy** ()

Deep copy of the Quaternion.

**Returns** A deep copy

**Return type** *Quaternion*

**normalized** ()

A normalized Quaternion, for rotations. If the length is 0, then the identity quaternion is returned.

**Returns** A unit quaternion

**Return type** *Quaternion*

**conjugate**

The conjugate of a unit quaternion

**RotateVector** (*vector*)

Rotate a vector by the quaternion

**static FromAxis** (*angle, a*)

Create a quaternion from an angle and an axis.

### Parameters

- **angle** (*float*) – Angle to rotate
- **a** (*Vector3*) – Axis to rotate about

**static Between** (*v1, v2*)

**static FromDir** (*v*)

**angleAxisPair**

Gets or sets the angle and axis pair.

## Notes

When getting, it returns a tuple in the form of (angle, x, y, z). When setting, assign like q.eulerAngles = (angle, vector).

**static Euler** (*vector*)

Create a quaternion using Euler rotations.

**Parameters** **vector** ([Vector3](#)) – Euler rotations

**Returns** Generated quaternion

**Return type** [Quaternion](#)

**eulerAngles**

Gets or sets the Euler Angles of the quaternion

**SetBackward** (*value*)

**static identity** ()

Identity quaternion representing no rotation

**class** pyunity.values.quaternion.**QuaternionDiff** (*w, x, y, z*)

Bases: object

## pyunity.values.texture module

**class** pyunity.values.texture.**Material** (*color, texture=None*)

Bases: object

Class to hold data on a material.

**color**

An albedo tint.

**Type** [Color](#)

**texture**

A texture to map onto the mesh provided by a MeshRenderer

**Type** [Texture2D](#)

**class** pyunity.values.texture.**Color**

Bases: object

**to\_string** ()

**static from\_string** (*string*)

**class** pyunity.values.texture.**RGB** (*r, g, b*)

Bases: [pyunity.values.texture.Color](#)

A class to represent an RGB color.

**Parameters**

- **r** (*int*) – Red value (0-255)
- **g** (*int*) – Green value (0-255)
- **b** (*int*) – Blue value (0-255)

**to\_rgb** ()

**to\_hsv** ()

```

    static from_hsv(h, s, v)
class pyunity.values.texture.HSV(h, s, v)
    Bases: pyunity.values.texture.Color
    A class to represent a HSV color.

    Parameters
        • h(int) – Hue (0-360)
        • s(int) – Saturation (0-100)
        • v(int) – Value (0-100)

    to_rgb()
    to_hsv()
    static from_rgb(r, g, b)

```

### pyunity.values.vector module

```

pyunity.values.vector.clamp(x, _min, _max)
class pyunity.values.vector.Vector
    Bases: object
    abs()
    length()
class pyunity.values.vector.Vector2(x_or_list=None, y=None)
    Bases: pyunity.values.vector.Vector
    copy()
        Makes a copy of the Vector2
    get_length_sqrd()
        Gets the length of the vector squared. This is much faster than finding the length.
        Returns The length of the vector squared
        Return type float
    length
        Gets or sets the magnitude of the vector
    normalized()
        Get a normalized copy of the vector, or Vector2(0, 0) if the length is 0.
        Returns A normalized vector
        Return type Vector2
    normalize_return_length()
        Normalize the vector and return its length before the normalization
        Returns The length before the normalization
        Return type float
    get_distance(other)
        The distance between this vector and the other vector
        Returns The distance

```

**Return type** float

**get\_dist\_sqrd** (*other*)

The distance between this vector and the other vector, squared. It is more efficient to call this than to call *get\_distance* and square it.

**Returns** The squared distance

**Return type** float

**int\_tuple**

Return the x, y and z values of this vector as ints

**rounded**

Return the x, y and z values of this vector rounded to the nearest integer

**clamp** (*min*, *max*)

Clamps a vector between two other vectors, resulting in the vector being as close to the edge of a bounding box created as possible.

**Parameters**

- **min** (*Vector2*) – Min vector
- **max** (*Vector2*) – Max vector

**dot** (*other*)

Dot product of two vectors.

**Parameters** **other** (*Vector2*) – Other vector

**Returns** Dot product of the two vectors

**Return type** float

**cross** (*other*)

Cross product of two vectors. In 2D this is a scalar.

**Parameters** **other** (*Vector2*) – Other vector

**Returns** Cross product of the two vectors

**Return type** float

**static min** (*a*, *b*)

**static max** (*a*, *b*)

**static zero** ()

A vector of zero length

**static one** ()

A vector of ones

**static left** ()

Vector2 pointing in the negative x axis

**static right** ()

Vector2 pointing in the postive x axis

**static up** ()

Vector2 pointing in the postive y axis

**static down** ()

Vector2 pointing in the negative y axis

---

```

class pyunity.values.vector.Vector3(x_or_list=None, y=None, z=None)
    Bases: pyunity.values.vector.Vector

    copy()
        Makes a copy of the Vector3

        Returns A shallow copy of the vector

        Return type Vector3

    get_length_sqrd()
        Gets the length of the vector squared. This is much faster than finding the length.

        Returns The length of the vector squared

        Return type float

    length
        Gets or sets the magnitude of the vector

    normalized()
        Get a normalized copy of the vector, or Vector3(0, 0, 0) if the length is 0.

        Returns A normalized vector

        Return type Vector3

    normalize_return_length()
        Normalize the vector and return its length before the normalization

        Returns The length before the normalization

        Return type float

    get_distance(other)
        The distance between this vector and the other vector

        Returns The distance

        Return type float

    get_dist_sqrd(other)
        The distance between this vector and the other vector, squared. It is more efficient to call this than to call
        get_distance and square it.

        Returns The squared distance

        Return type float

    int_tuple
        Return the x, y and z values of this vector as ints

    rounded
        Return the x, y and z values of this vector rounded to the nearest integer

    clamp(min, max)
        Clamps a vector between two other vectors, resulting in the vector being as close to the edge of a bounding
        box created as possible.

        Parameters
            • min (Vector3) – Min vector
            • max (Vector3) – Max vector

    dot(other)
        Dot product of two vectors.

```

**Parameters** *other* ([Vector3](#)) – Other vector

**Returns** Dot product of the two vectors

**Return type** float

**cross** (*other*)

Cross product of two vectors

**Parameters** *other* ([Vector3](#)) – Other vector

**Returns** Cross product of the two vectors

**Return type** [Vector3](#)

**static min** (*a*, *b*)

**static max** (*a*, *b*)

**static zero** ()

A vector of zero length

**static one** ()

A vector of ones

**static forward** ()

Vector3 pointing in the positive z axis

**static back** ()

Vector3 pointing in the negative z axis

**static left** ()

Vector3 pointing in the negative x axis

**static right** ()

Vector3 pointing in the positive x axis

**static up** ()

Vector3 pointing in the positive y axis

**static down** ()

Vector3 pointing in the negative y axis

## Module contents

### [pyunity.window package](#)

#### Submodules

### [pyunity.window.glfwWindow module](#)

Class to create a window using GLFW.

**class** `pyunity.window.glfwWindow.Window` (*name*, *resize*)

Bases: `pyunity.window.ABCWindow`

A window provider that uses GLFW.

**Raises** `PyUnityException` – If the window creation fails

**framebuffer\_size\_callback** (*window*, *width*, *height*)

**key\_callback** (*window*, *key*, *scancode*, *action*, *mods*)



**mouse\_callback** (*window, button, action, mods*)

**get\_mouse** (*mousecode, keystate*)

**check\_keys** ()

**check\_mouse** ()

**get\_key** (*keycode, keystate*)

**get\_mouse\_pos** ()

**check\_quit** ()

**quit** ()

**start** (*update\_func*)

Start the main loop of the window.

**Parameters** **update\_func** (*function*) – The function that calls the OpenGL calls.

### pyunity.window.glutWindow module

Class to create a window using FreeGLUT.

**class** pyunity.window.glutWindow.**Window** (*name, resize*)

Bases: [pyunity.window.ABCWindow](#)

A window provider that uses FreeGLUT.

**start** (*update\_func*)

Start the main loop of the window.

**Parameters** **update\_func** (*function*) – The function that calls the OpenGL calls.

**schedule\_update** (*t*)

Starts the window refreshing.

**display** ()

Function to render in the scene.

**quit** ()

**get\_key** (*keycode, keystate*)

**get\_mouse** (*mousecode, keystate*)

### pyunity.window.sdl2Window module

Class to create a window using PySDL2.

**class** pyunity.window.sdl2Window.**Window** (*name, resize*)

Bases: [pyunity.window.ABCWindow](#)

A window provider that uses PySDL2.

**quit** ()

**start** (*update\_func*)

**process\_keys** (*events*)

**process\_mouse** (*events*)

```
get_key (keycode, keystate)
get_mouse (mousecode, keystate)
get_mouse_pos ()
```

## pyunity.window.templateWindow module

Template window provider, use this for creating new window providers

```
class pyunity.window.templateWindow.Window (name, resize)
    Bases: pyunity.window.ABCWindow
    A template window provider.
    quit ()
    start (update_func)
        Start the main loop of the window.
        Parameters update_func (function) – The function that calls the OpenGL calls.
```

## Module contents

A module used to load the window providers.

The window is provided by one of three providers: GLFW, PySDL2 and GLUT. When you first import PyUnity, it checks to see if any of the three providers work. The testing order is as above, so GLUT is tested last.

To create your own provider, create a class that has the following methods:

- **\_\_init\_\_**: **initiate your window and** check to see if it works.
- **start**: **start the main loop in your** window. The first parameter is `update_func`, which is called when you want to do the OpenGL calls.

Check the source code of any of the window providers for an example. If you have a window provider, then please create a new pull request.

```
pyunity.window.checkModule (name)
pyunity.window.glfwCheck ()
    Checks to see if GLFW works
pyunity.window.sdl2Check ()
    Checks to see if PySDL2 works
pyunity.window.glutCheck ()
    Checks to see if GLUT works
pyunity.window.GetWindowProvider ()
    Gets an appropriate window provider to use
pyunity.window.SetWindowProvider (name)
pyunity.window.CustomWindowProvider (cls)
class pyunity.window.ABCWindow (name, resize)
    Bases: object
    get_mouse (mousecode, keystate)
    get_key (keycode, keystate)
```

```

get_mouse_pos ()
quit ()
start (update_func)

```

## 4.5.2 Submodules

### pyunity.audio module

Classes to manage the playback of audio. It uses the `sdl2.sdlmixer` library. A variable in the `config` module called `audio` will be set to `False` if the mixer module cannot be initialized.

`pyunity.audio.mixer`

**class** `pyunity.audio.AudioClip` (*path*)

Bases: `object`

Class to store information about an audio file.

**path**

Path to the file

**Type** `str`

**music**

Sound chunk that can be played with an SDL2 Mixer Channel. Only set when the AudioClip is played in an `AudioSource`.

**Type** `sdl2.sdlmixer.mixer.Mix_Chunk`

**class** `pyunity.audio.AudioSource` (*transform*)

Bases: `pyunity.core.Component`

Manages playback on an AudioSource.

**clip**

Clip to play. Best way to set the clip is to use the `SetClip()` function.

**Type** `AudioClip`

**playOnStart**

Whether it plays on start or not.

**Type** `bool`

**loop**

Whether it loops or not. This is not fully supported.

**Type** `bool`

**SetClip** (*clip*)

Sets a clip for the AudioSource to play.

**Parameters** `clip` (`AudioClip`) – AudioClip to play

**Play** ()

Plays the AudioClip attached to the AudioSource.

**Stop** ()

Stops playing the AudioClip attached to the AudioSource.

**Pause** ()

Pauses the AudioClip attached to the AudioSource.

**UnPause()**

Unpauses the AudioClip attached to the AudioSource.

**Playing**

Gets if the AudioSource is playing.

**class** pyunity.audio.**AudioListener** (*transform*)

Bases: *pyunity.core.Component*

Class to receive audio events and to base spatial sound from. By default the Main Camera has an AudioListener, but you can also remove it and add a new one to another GameObject in a Scene. There can only be one AudioListener, otherwise sound is disabled.

**Init()**

Initializes the AudioListener.

**DeInit()**

Stops all AudioSources and frees memory that is used by the AudioClips.

## pyunity.core module

Core classes for the PyUnity library.

This module has some key classes used throughout PyUnity, and have to be in the same file due to references both ways. Usually when you create a scene, you should never create Components directly, instead add them with AddComponent.

## Example

To create a GameObject with 2 children, one of which has its own child, and all have MeshRenderers:

```
>>> from pyunity import * # Import
Loaded config
Trying GLFW as a window provider
GLFW doesn't work, trying PySDL2
Trying PySDL2 as a window provider
Using window provider PySDL2
Loaded PyUnity version 0.8.3
>>> mat = Material(RGB(255, 0, 0)) # Create a default material
>>> root = GameObject("Root") # Create a root GameObjects
>>> child1 = GameObject("Child1", root) # Create a child
>>> child1.transform.localPosition = Vector3(-2, 0, 0) # Move the child
>>> renderer = child1.AddComponent(MeshRenderer) # Add a renderer
>>> renderer.mat = mat # Add a material
>>> renderer.mesh = Mesh.cube(2) # Add a mesh
>>> child2 = GameObject("Child2", root) # Create another child
>>> renderer = child2.AddComponent(MeshRenderer) # Add a renderer
>>> renderer.mat = mat # Add a material
>>> renderer.mesh = Mesh.quad(1) # Add a mesh
>>> grandchild = GameObject("Grandchild", child2) # Add a grandchild
>>> grandchild.transform.localPosition = Vector3(0, 5, 0) # Move the grandchild
>>> renderer = grandchild.AddComponent(MeshRenderer) # Add a renderer
>>> renderer.mat = mat # Add a material
>>> renderer.mesh = Mesh.cube(3) # Add a mesh
>>> root.transform.List() # List all GameObjects
/Root
/Root/Child1
/Root/Child2
```

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```

/Root/Child2/Grandchild
>>> child1.components # List child1's components
[<Transform position=Vector3(-2, 0, 0) rotation=Quaternion(1, 0, 0, 0)
↳ scale=Vector3(1, 1, 1) path="/Root/Child1">, <pyunity.core.MeshRenderer object at
↳ 0x0A929460>]
>>> child2.transform.children # List child2's children
[<Transform position=Vector3(0, 5, 0) rotation=Quaternion(1, 0, 0, 0) scale=Vector3(1,
↳ 1, 1) path="/Root/Child2/Grandchild">]

```

**class** pyunity.core.Tag (tagNumOrName)

Bases: object

Class to group GameObjects together without referencing the tags.

**Parameters** tagNumOrName (str or int) – Name or index of the tag

**Raises**

- ValueError – If there is no tag name
- IndexError – If there is no tag at the provided index
- TypeError – If the argument is not a str or int

**tagName**

Tag name

**Type** str

**tag**

Tag index of the list of tags

**Type** int

**classmethod** AddTag (name)

Add a new tag to the tag list.

**Parameters** name (str) – Name of the tag

**Returns** The tag index

**Return type** int

**class** pyunity.core.GameObject (name='GameObject', parent=None)

Bases: object

Class to create a GameObject, which is an object with components.

**Parameters**

- **name** (str, optional) – Name of GameObject
- **parent** (GameObject or None) – Parent of GameObject

**name**

Name of the GameObject

**Type** str

**components**

List of components

**Type** list

**tag**

Tag that the GameObject has (defaults to tag 0 or Default)

**Type** *Tag*

**transform**

Transform that belongs to the GameObject

**Type** *Transform*

**static BareObject** (*name='GameObject'*)

Create a bare GameObject with no components or attributes.

**Parameters** **name** (*str*) – Name of the GameObject

**AddComponent** (*componentClass*)

Adds a component to the GameObject. If it is a transform, set GameObject's transform to it.

**Parameters** **componentClass** (*Component*) – Component to add. Must inherit from *Component*

**GetComponent** (*componentClass*)

Gets a component from the GameObject. Will return first match. For all matches, use *GetComponents*.

**Parameters** **componentClass** (*Component*) – Component to get. Must inherit from *Component*

**Returns** The specified component, or *None* if the component is not found

**Return type** *Component* or None

**RemoveComponent** (*componentClass*)

Removes the first matching component from a GameObject.

**Parameters** **componentClass** (*type*) – Component to remove

**Raises**

- *ComponentException* – If the GameObject doesn't have the specified component
- *ComponentException* – If the specified component is a Transform

**GetComponents** (*componentClass*)

Gets all matching components from the GameObject.

**Parameters** **componentClass** (*Component*) – Component to get. Must inherit from *Component*

**Returns** A list of all matching components

**Return type** list

**RemoveComponents** (*componentClass*)

Removes all matching component from a GameObject.

**Parameters** **componentClass** (*type*) – Component to remove

**Raises** *ComponentException* – If the specified component is a Transform

**class** `pyunity.core.HideInInspector` (*type=None, default=None*)

Bases: *object*

An attribute that should be saved when saving a project, but not shown in the Inspector of the PyUnityEditor.

**type**

Type of the variable

**Type** `type`

**default**  
Default value (will be set to the Behaviour)

**Type** `Any`

**name**  
None

**Type** `NoneType`

**class** `pyunity.core.ShowInInspector` (`type=None, default=None, name=None`)  
Bases: `pyunity.core.HideInInspector`

An attribute that should be saved when saving a project, and shown in the Inspector of the PyUnityEditor.

**type**  
Type of the variable

**Type** `type`

**default**  
Default value (will be set to the Behaviour)

**Type** `Any`

**name**  
Alternate name shown in the Inspector

**Type** `str`

**class** `pyunity.core.Component` (`transform, is_dummy=False`)  
Bases: `object`

Base class for built-in components.

**gameObject**  
GameObject that the component belongs to.

**Type** `GameObject`

**transform**  
Transform that the component belongs to.

**Type** `Transform`

**AddComponent** (`component`)  
Calls *AddComponent* on the component's GameObject.

**Parameters** `component` (`Component`) – Component to add. Must inherit from `Component`

**GetComponent** (`component`)  
Calls *GetComponent* on the component's GameObject.

**Parameters** `componentClass` (`Component`) – Component to get. Must inherit from `Component`

**RemoveComponent** (`component`)  
Calls *RemoveComponent* on the component's GameObject.

**Parameters** `component` (`Component`) – Component to remove. Must inherit from `Component`

**GetComponents** (`component`)  
Calls *GetComponents* on the component's GameObject.

**Parameters** **componentClass** (*Component*) – Component to get. Must inherit from *Component*

**RemoveComponents** (*component*)  
Calls *RemoveComponents* on the component's *GameObject*.

**Parameters** **component** (*Component*) – Component to remove. Must inherit from *Component*

**scene**  
Get either the scene of the *GameObject* or the current running scene.

**class** `pyunity.core.SingleComponent` (*transform, is\_dummy=False*)  
Bases: `pyunity.core.Component`

Represents a component that can be added only once.

**class** `pyunity.core.Transform` (*transform=None*)  
Bases: `pyunity.core.SingleComponent`

Class to hold data about a *GameObject*'s transformation.

**gameObject**  
*GameObject* that the component belongs to.

**Type** *GameObject*

**localPosition**  
Position of the Transform in local space.

**Type** *Vector3*

**localRotation**  
Rotation of the Transform in local space.

**Type** *Quaternion*

**localScale**  
Scale of the Transform in local space.

**Type** *Vector3*

**parent**  
Parent of the Transform. The hierarchical tree is actually formed by the Transform, not the *GameObject*. Do not modify this attribute.

**Type** *Transform* or None

**children**  
List of children

**Type** list

**position**  
Position of the Transform in world space.

**rotation**  
Rotation of the Transform in world space.

**localEulerAngles**  
Rotation of the Transform in local space. It is measured in degrees around x, y, and z.

**eulerAngles**  
Rotation of the Transform in world space. It is measured in degrees around x, y, and z.



**scale**

Scale of the Transform in world space.

**ReparentTo** (*parent*)

Reparent a Transform.

**Parameters** **parent** (*Transform*) – The parent to reparent to.

**List** ()

Prints the Transform's full path from the root, then lists the children in alphabetical order. This results in a nice list of all GameObjects.

**GetDescendants** ()

Iterate through all descendants of this Transform.

**FullPath** ()

Gets the full path of the Transform.

**Returns** The full path of the Transform.

**Return type** str

**LookAtTransform** (*transform*)

Face towards another transform's position.

**Parameters** **transform** (*Transform*) – Transform to face towards

**Notes**

The rotation generated may not be upright, and to fix this just use `transform.rotation.eulerAngles *= Vector3(1, 1, 0)` which will remove the Z component of the Euler angles.

**LookAtGameObject** (*gameObject*)

Face towards another GameObject's position. See *Transform.LookAtTransform* for details.

**Parameters** **gameObject** (*GameObject*) – GameObject to face towards

**LookAtPoint** (*vec*)

Face towards a point. See *Transform.LookAtTransform* for details.

**Parameters** **vec** (*Vector3*) – Point to face towards

**LookInDirection** (*vec*)

Face in a vector direction (from origin to point). See *Transform.LookAtTransform* for details.

**Parameters** **vec** (*Vector3*) – Direction to face in

**class** pyunity.core.LightType

Bases: `enum.IntEnum`

An enumeration.

**Point** = 0

**Directional** = 1

**Spot** = 2

**class** pyunity.core.Light (*transform, is\_dummy=False*)

Bases: `pyunity.core.SingleComponent`

Component to hold data about the light in a scene.

**intensity**

Intensity of light

**Type** `int`

**type** = 0

**class** `pyunity.core.MeshRenderer` (*transform, is\_dummy=False*)  
Bases: `pyunity.core.SingleComponent`

Component to render a mesh at the position of a transform.

**mesh**  
Mesh that the MeshRenderer will render.

**Type** `Mesh`

**mat**  
Material to use for the mesh

**Type** `Material`

**Render** ()  
Render the mesh that the MeshRenderer has.

### pyunity.errors module

Module for all exceptions and warnings related to PyUnity.

**exception** `pyunity.errors.PyUnityException`  
Bases: `Exception`  
Base class for PyUnity exceptions.

**exception** `pyunity.errors.ComponentException`  
Bases: `pyunity.errors.PyUnityException`  
Class for PyUnity exceptions relating to components.

**exception** `pyunity.errors.GameObjectException`  
Bases: `pyunity.errors.PyUnityException`  
Class for PyUnity exceptions relating to GameObjects.

### pyunity.files module

Module to load files and scripts. Also manages project structure.

`pyunity.files.convert` (*type, list*)  
Converts a Python array to a C type from ctypes.

**Parameters**

- **type** (`_ctypes.PyCSimpleType`) – Type to cast to.
- **list** (*list*) – List to cast

**Returns** A C array

**Return type** object

**class** `pyunity.files.Behaviour` (*transform, is\_dummy=False*)  
Bases: `pyunity.core.Component`  
Base class for behaviours that can be scripted.

**gameObject**

GameObject that the component belongs to.

**Type** *GameObject*

**transform**

Transform that the component belongs to.

**Type** *Transform*

**Start ()**

Called every time a scene is loaded up.

**Update (dt)**

Called every frame.

**Parameters** **dt** (*float*) – Time since last frame, sent by the scene that the Behaviour is in.

**FixedUpdate (dt)**

Called every frame, in each physics step.

**Parameters** **dt** (*float*) – Length of this physics step

**LateUpdate (dt)**

Called every frame, after physics processing.

**Parameters** **dt** (*float*) – Time since last frame, sent by the scene that the Behaviour is in.

**class pyunity.files.Scripts**

Bases: object

Utility class for loading scripts in a folder.

**static CheckScript (text)**

Check if `text` is a valid script for PyUnity.

**Parameters** **text** (*list*) – List of lines

**Returns** If script is valid or not.

**Return type** bool

**Notes**

This function checks each line to see if it matches at least one of these criteria:

1. The line is an `import` statement
2. The line is just whitespace or blank
3. The line is just a comment preceded by whitespace or nothing
4. The line is a class definition
5. The line has an indentation at the beginning

These checks are essential to ensure no malicious code is run to break the PyUnity engine.

**static LoadScripts (path)**

Loads all scripts found in `path`.

**Parameters** **path** (*Pathlike*) – A path to a folder containing all the scripts

**Returns** A module that contains all the imported scripts

**Return type** ModuleType

## Notes

This function will add a module to `sys.modules` that is called `PyUnityScripts`, and can be imported like any other module. The module will also have a variable called `__pyunity__` which shows that it is from PyUnity and not a real module. If an existing module named `PyUnityScripts` is present and does not have the `__pyunity__` variable set, then a warning will be issued and it will be replaced.

```
class pyunity.files.Texture2D (path_or_img)
    Bases: object

    Class to represent a texture.

    load()
        Loads the texture and sets up an OpenGL texture name.

    setImg (im)

    use()
        Binds the texture for usage. The texture is reloaded if it hasn't already been.

class pyunity.files.Skybox (path)
    Bases: object

    Skybox model consisting of 6 images

    compile()

    use()

class pyunity.files.Prefab (gameObject, components)
    Bases: object

    Prefab model

class pyunity.files.File (path, type, uuid=None)
    Bases: object

class pyunity.files.Project (path, name)
    Bases: object

    import_file (localPath, type, uuid=None)

    reimport_file (localPath)

    get_file_obj (uuid)

    write_project ()

    static from_folder (filePath)

    save_mat (mat, name)

    load_mat (file)
```

## pyunity.gui module

```
class pyunity.gui.Canvas (transform, is_dummy=False)
    Bases: pyunity.core.Component

    Update (updated)

class pyunity.gui.RectData (min_or_both=None, max=None)
    Bases: object
```

```

class pyunity.gui.RectAnchors (min_or_both=None, max=None)
    Bases: pyunity.gui.RectData

    SetPoint (p)

    RelativeTo (other)

class pyunity.gui.RectOffset (min_or_both=None, max=None)
    Bases: pyunity.gui.RectData

    static Square (size, center=Vector2(0, 0))

    Move (pos)

    SetCenter (pos)

class pyunity.gui.RectTransform (transform)
    Bases: pyunity.core.SingleComponent

    GetRect ()

class pyunity.gui.GuiComponent (transform, is_dummy=False)
    Bases: pyunity.core.Component

    Update ()

class pyunity.gui.NoResponseGuiComponent (transform, is_dummy=False)
    Bases: pyunity.gui.GuiComponent

    Update ()

class pyunity.gui.Image2D (transform)
    Bases: pyunity.gui.NoResponseGuiComponent

class pyunity.gui.Button (transform, is_dummy=False)
    Bases: pyunity.gui.GuiComponent

    callback ()

    state = 1

    mouseButton = 1

    Update ()

class pyunity.gui.WinFontLoader
    Bases: pyunity.gui._FontLoader

    classmethod LoadFile (name)

class pyunity.gui.UnixFontLoader
    Bases: pyunity.gui._FontLoader

    classmethod LoadFile (name)

pyunity.gui.FontLoader
    alias of pyunity.gui.UnixFontLoader

class pyunity.gui.Font (name, size, imagefont)
    Bases: object

class pyunity.gui.TextAlign
    Bases: enum.IntEnum

    An enumeration.

    Left = 1

```

```
Center = 2
Right = 3
class pyunity.gui.Text(transform)
    Bases: pyunity.gui.NoResponseGuiComponent
    centeredX = 1
    centeredY = 2
    GenTexture()
class pyunity.gui.CheckBox(transform, is_dummy=False)
    Bases: pyunity.gui.GuiComponent
    Update()
class pyunity.gui.Gui
    Bases: object
    classmethod MakeButton(name, scene, text='Button', font=None, color=None, texture=None)
    classmethod MakeCheckBox(name, scene)
```

### pyunity.input module

```
class pyunity.input.KeyState
    Bases: enum.IntEnum
    An enumeration.
    UP = 1
    DOWN = 2
    PRESS = 3
    NONE = 4
class pyunity.input.KeyCode
    Bases: enum.IntEnum
    An enumeration.
    A = 1
    B = 2
    C = 3
    D = 4
    E = 5
    F = 6
    G = 7
    H = 8
    I = 9
    J = 10
    K = 11
    L = 12
```

```
M = 13
N = 14
O = 15
P = 16
Q = 17
R = 18
S = 19
T = 20
U = 21
V = 22
W = 23
X = 24
Y = 25
Z = 26
Space = 27
Alpha0 = 28
Alpha1 = 29
Alpha2 = 30
Alpha3 = 31
Alpha4 = 32
Alpha5 = 33
Alpha6 = 34
Alpha7 = 35
Alpha8 = 36
Alpha9 = 37
F1 = 38
F2 = 39
F3 = 40
F4 = 41
F5 = 42
F6 = 43
F7 = 44
F8 = 45
F9 = 46
F10 = 47
F11 = 48
```

```
F12 = 49
Keypad0 = 50
Keypad1 = 51
Keypad2 = 52
Keypad3 = 53
Keypad4 = 54
Keypad5 = 55
Keypad6 = 56
Keypad7 = 57
Keypad8 = 58
Keypad9 = 59
Up = 60
Down = 61
Left = 62
Right = 63

class pyunity.input.MouseCode
    Bases: enum.IntEnum
    An enumeration.
    Left = 1
    Middle = 2
    Right = 3

class pyunity.input.KeyboardAxis (name, speed, positive, negative)
    Bases: object
    get_value (dt)

class pyunity.input.Input
    Bases: object
    classmethod GetKey (keycode)
        Check if key is pressed at moment of function call
        Parameters keycode (KeyCode) – Key to query
        Returns If the key is pressed
        Return type boolean
    classmethod GetKeyUp (keycode)
        Check if key was released this frame.
        Parameters keycode (KeyCode) – Key to query
        Returns If the key was released
        Return type boolean
    classmethod GetKeyDown (keycode)
        Check if key was pressed down this frame.
```



**Parameters** **keycode** ([KeyCode](#)) – Key to query

**Returns** If the key was pressed down

**Return type** boolean

**classmethod** **GetKeyState** (*keycode, keystate*)

Check key state at moment of function call

**Parameters**

- **keycode** ([KeyCode](#)) – Key to query
- **keystate** ([KeyState](#)) – Keystate, either `KeyState.PRESS`, `KeyState.UP` or `KeyState.DOWN`

**Returns** If the key state matches

**Return type** boolean

**classmethod** **GetMouse** (*mousecode*)

Check if mouse button is pressed at moment of function call

**Parameters** **mousecode** ([MouseCode](#)) – Mouse button to query

**Returns** If the mouse button is pressed

**Return type** boolean

**classmethod** **GetMouseUp** (*mousecode*)

Check if mouse button was released this frame.

**Parameters** **mousecode** ([MouseCode](#)) – Mouse button to query

**Returns** If the mouse button was released

**Return type** boolean

**classmethod** **GetMouseDown** (*mousecode*)

Check if mouse button was pressed down this frame.

**Parameters** **mousecode** ([MouseCode](#)) – Mouse button to query

**Returns** If the mouse button was pressed down

**Return type** boolean

**classmethod** **GetMouseState** (*mousecode, mousestate*)

Check for mouse button state at moment of function call

**Parameters**

- **mousecode** ([MouseCode](#)) – Key to query
- **mousestate** ([KeyState](#)) – Keystate, either `KeyState.PRESS`, `KeyState.UP` or `KeyState.DOWN`

**Returns** If the mouse button state matches

**Return type** boolean

**classmethod** **GetAxis** (*axis*)

Get the value for the specified axis. This is always between -1 and 1.

**Parameters** **axis** (*str*) – Specified axis

**Returns** Axis value

**Return type** float

**Raises** `PyUnityException` – If the axis is not a valid axis

**classmethod** `GetRawAxis` (*axis*)

Get the raw value for the specified axis. This is always either -1, 0 or 1.

**Parameters** **axis** (*str*) – Specified axis

**Returns** Raw axis value

**Return type** float

**Raises** `PyUnityException` – If the axis is not a valid axis

**classmethod** `UpdateAxes` (*dt*)

## pyunity.loader module

Utility functions related to loading and saving PyUnity meshes and scenes.

This will be imported as `pyunity.Loader`.

`pyunity.loader.LoadObj` (*filename*)

Loads a .obj file to a PyUnity mesh.

**Parameters** **filename** (*str*) – Name of file

**Returns** A mesh of the object file

**Return type** *Mesh*

`pyunity.loader.SaveObj` (*mesh, name, filePath=None*)

`pyunity.loader.LoadMesh` (*filename*)

Loads a .mesh file generated by *SaveMesh*. It is optimized for faster loading.

**Parameters** **filename** (*str*) – Name of file relative to the cwd

**Returns** Generated mesh

**Return type** *Mesh*

`pyunity.loader.SaveMesh` (*mesh, name, filePath=None*)

Saves a mesh to a .mesh file for faster loading.

**Parameters**

- **mesh** (*Mesh*) – Mesh to save
- **name** (*str*) – Name of the mesh
- **filePath** (*str, optional*) – Pass in `__file__` to save in directory of script, otherwise pass in the path of where you want to save the file. For example, if you want to save in C:Downloads, then give “C:Downloadsmesh.mesh”. If not specified, then the mesh is saved in the cwd.

`pyunity.loader.GetImports` (*file*)

`pyunity.loader.SaveSceneToProject` (*scene, filePath=None, name=None*)

`pyunity.loader.SaveAllScenes` (*name, filePath=None*)

`pyunity.loader.GetId` (*ids, obj*)

`pyunity.loader.SaveScene` (*scene, project*)

**class** `pyunity.loader.ObjectInfo` (*uuid, type, attrs*)

Bases: object

```
pyunity.loader.components = {'AABBoxCollider': <class 'pyunity.physics.core.AABBoxCollider'>
    List of all components by name
pyunity.loader.parse_string(string)
pyunity.loader.LoadProject(filePath)
class pyunity.loader.Primitives
    Bases: object
    Primitive preloaded meshes. Do not instantiate this class.
```

## pyunity.logger module

Utility functions to log output of PyUnity.

This will be imported as `pyunity.Logger`.

```
pyunity.logger.get_tmp()
```

```
class pyunity.logger.Level(abbr, name)
    Bases: object
```

Represents a level or severity to log. You should never instantiate this directly, instead use one of *Logging.OUTPUT*, *Logging.INFO*, *Logging.DEBUG*, *Logging.ERROR* or *Logging.WARN*.

```
class pyunity.logger.Special(func)
    Bases: object
```

Class to represent a special line to log. You should never instantiate this class, instead use one of *Logger.RUNNING\_TIME*.

```
pyunity.logger.Log(*message)
```

Logs a message with level *OUTPUT*.

```
pyunity.logger.LogLine(level, *message, silent=False)
```

Logs a line in *latest.log* found in these two locations: Windows: %appdata%\PyUnity\Logs\latest.log  
Other: /tmp/pyunity/logs/latest.log

**Parameters** *level* (*Level*) – Level or severity of log.

```
pyunity.logger.LogException(e)
```

Log an exception.

**Parameters** *e* (*Exception*) – Exception to log

```
pyunity.logger.LogSpecial(level, type)
```

Log a line of level *level* with a special line that is generated at runtime.

**Parameters**

- **level** (*Level*) – Level of log
- **type** (*Special*) – The special line to log

```
pyunity.logger.Save()
```

Saves a new log file with a timestamp of initializing PyUnity for the first time.

```
pyunity.logger.SetStream(s)
```

```
pyunity.logger.ResetStream()
```

## pyunity.meshes module

Module for meshes created at runtime.

**class** pyunity.meshes.**Mesh** (*verts, triangles, normals, texcoords=None*)

Bases: object

Class to create a mesh for rendering with a MeshRenderer

### Parameters

- **verts** (*list*) – List of Vector3's containing each vertex
- **triangles** (*list*) – List of ints containing triangles joining up the vertices. Each int is the index of a vertex above.
- **normals** (*list*) – List of Vector3's containing the normal of each vertex.

### verts

List of Vector3's containing each vertex

**Type** list

### triangles

List of lists containing triangles joining up the vertices. Each int is the index of a vertex above. The list is two-dimensional, meaning that each item in the list is a list of three ints.

**Type** list

### normals

List of Vector3's containing the normal of each vertex.

**Type** list

### texcoords

List of lists containing the texture coordinate of each vertex. The list is two-dimensional, meaning that each item in the list is a list of two floats.

**Type** list (optional)

## Notes

When any of the mesh attributes are updated while a scene is running, you must use `compile (force=True)` to update the mesh so that it is displayed correctly.

```
>>> mesh = Mesh.cube(2)
>>> mesh.vertices[1] = Vector3(2, 0, 0)
>>> mesh.compile(force=True)
```

**compile** (*force=False*)

**draw** ()

**copy** ()

Create a copy of the current Mesh.

**Returns** Copy of the mesh

**Return type** *Mesh*

**static quad** (*size*)

Creates a quadrilateral mesh.

**Parameters** **size** (*float*) – Side length of quad

**Returns** A quad centered at Vector3(0, 0) with side length of `size` facing in the direction of the negative z axis.

**Return type** *Mesh*

**static double\_quad** (*size*)

Creates a two-sided quadrilateral mesh.

**Parameters** **size** (*float*) – Side length of quad

**Returns** A double-sided quad centered at Vector3(0, 0) with side length of `size`.

**Return type** *Mesh*

**static cube** (*size*)

Creates a cube mesh.

**Parameters** **size** (*float*) – Side length of cube

**Returns** A cube centered at Vector3(0, 0, 0) that has a side length of `size`

**Return type** *Mesh*

## pyunity.render module

Classes to aid in rendering in a Scene.

`pyunity.render.gen_buffers` (*mesh*)

Create buffers for a mesh.

**Parameters** **mesh** (*Mesh*) – Mesh to create buffers for

**Returns** Tuple containing a vertex buffer object and an index buffer object.

**Return type** tuple

`pyunity.render.gen_array` ()

Generate a vertex array object.

**Returns**

A vertex buffer object of floats. Has 3 elements:

<code># vertex</code>	<code># normal</code>	<code># texcoord</code>
<code>x, y, z,</code>	<code>a, b, c,</code>	<code>u, v</code>

**Return type** Any

**class** `pyunity.render.Shader` (*vertex, frag, name*)

Bases: object

**compile** ()

Compiles shader and generates program. Checks for errors.

## Notes

This function will not work if there is no active framebuffer.

**static fromFolder** (*path, name*)

Create a Shader from a folder. It must contain `vertex.glsl` and `fragment.glsl`.

**Parameters**

- **path** (*str*) – Path of folder to load
- **name** (*str*) – Name to register this shader to. Used with *Camera.SetShader*.

**setVec3** (*var, val*)

Set a `vec3` uniform variable.

**Parameters**

- **var** (*bytes*) – Variable name
- **val** (*Any*) – Value of uniform variable

**setMat4** (*var, val*)

Set a `mat4` uniform variable.

**Parameters**

- **var** (*bytes*) – Variable name
- **val** (*Any*) – Value of uniform variable

**setInt** (*var, val*)

Set an `int` uniform variable.

**Parameters**

- **var** (*bytes*) – Variable name
- **val** (*Any*) – Value of uniform variable

**setFloat** (*var, val*)

Set a `float` uniform variable.

**Parameters**

- **var** (*bytes*) – Variable name
- **val** (*Any*) – Value of uniform variable

**use** ()

Compile shader if it isn't compiled, and load it into OpenGL.

`pyunity.render.compile_shaders()`

**class** `pyunity.render.Camera` (*transform*)

Bases: `pyunity.core.SingleComponent`

Component to hold data about the camera in a scene.

**near**

Distance of the near plane in the camera frustrum. Defaults to 0.05.

**Type** `float`

**far**

Distance of the far plane in the camera frustrum. Defaults to 100.

**Type** `float`

**clearColor**

The clear color of the camera. Defaults to (0, 0, 0).

**Type** `RGB`

**setup\_buffers** ()

Creates 2D quad VBO and VAO for GUI.

**fov**

FOV of camera

**Resize** (*width, height*)

Resizes the viewport on screen size change.

**Parameters**

- **width** (*int*) – Width of new window
- **height** (*int*) – Height of new window

**getMatrix** (*transform*)

Generates model matrix from transform.

**get2DMatrix** (*rectTransform*)

Generates model matrix from RectTransform.

**getViewMat** ()

Generates view matrix from Transform of camera.

**UseShader** (*name*)

Sets current shader from name.

**Render** (*renderers, lights*)

Render specific renderers, taking into account light positions.

**Parameters**

- **renderers** (*List [MeshRenderer]*) – Which meshes to render
- **lights** (*List [Light]*) – Lights to load into shader

**Render2D** (*canvases*)

Render all Image2D and Text components in specified canvases.

**Parameters canvases** (*List [Canvas]*) – Canvases to process. All processed GameObjects are cached to prevent duplicate rendering.

**class** `pyunity.render.Screen`

Bases: `object`

## pyunity.settings module

**class** `pyunity.settings.LiveDict` (*d, parent=None*)

Bases: `object`

**update** ()

**todict** ()

**keys** ()

**values** ()

**items** ()

**pop** (*item*)

**class** `pyunity.settings.Database` (*path*)

Bases: `pyunity.settings.LiveDict`

**update** ()

**refresh** ()

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